

南海早期的海上交流：華南地區和臺灣的視角

Early Maritime Interaction in the South China Sea: A View from South China and Taiwan

安腹詩 (Francis Allard)

美國印第安納賓州大學 (Indiana University of Pennsylvania) 人類學教授

漢學研究中心 2025 年度漢學獎助學人

Together with textual records, archaeological research indicates increasing interaction between the islands and coastal regions of the South China Sea by the first millennium BCE, well before China's expansion into southern China and present-day Vietnam in the 2nd century BCE. Consisting of coastal travel, inter-island hopping, and possibly open water crossings, these emerging trade and exchange maritime networks involved the movement of a range of objects, raw materials, technical knowledge, artistic styles, as well as the artisans themselves. This lecture covers several related topics. It compares the South China Sea with the Mediterranean, pointing to certain physical and environmental differences which may have impacted early seafaring in these two bodies of water. It also reviews the early history of China's participation in what is often referred to as the 'Maritime Silk Route', and discusses early Taiwan's increasing links with its southern maritime regions, an orientation which some associate with the suggested earlier expansion of Austronesian speakers out of Taiwan during the 2nd millennium BCE. The lecture ends by contrasting southern China and Taiwan in regard to the nature, chronology and extent of their respective participation in maritime networks centered on the South China Sea.

主講人簡介：

Dr. Francis Allard is a professor of Anthropology at Indiana University of Pennsylvania. His research focuses on the archaeology of East and Southeast Asia, more specifically the prehistoric and early historic periods of these regions. He has carried out fieldwork in China, Vietnam, and Mongolia. More recently, he has begun research in the archaeology of the regions which border the South China Sea, with a special interest in China's participation in the sea's early maritime interaction networks. He is a past president of the Society for East Asian Archaeology, and a current editor of the journal Asian Perspectives.